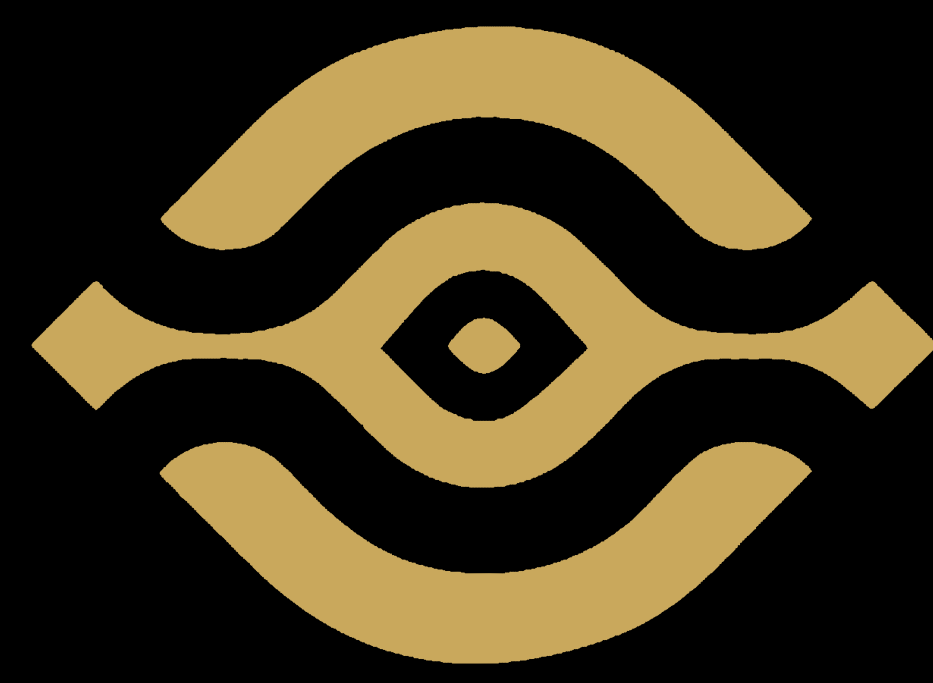




ANUBIS



Spartan OS



TWO SYSTEMS · ONE CHAIN

AGI PRIVACY LAYER 1 · CHAIN ID 6714